Designation: B211/B211M - 19

Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Rolled or Cold Finished Bar, Rod, and Wire¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B211/B211M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification² covers rolled or cold-finished bar, rod, and wire in alloys (Note 1) and tempers as shown in Table 2 [Table 3].

Note 1-Throughout this specification use of the term alloy in the general sense includes aluminum as well as aluminum alloy.

Note 2—The term cold finished is used to indicate the type of surface finish, sharpness of angles, and dimensional tolerances produced by drawing through a die.

Note 3—See Specification B221 [B221M] for aluminum and aluminum-alloy extruded bars, rods, wire, shapes, and tubes; and Specification B316/B316M for aluminum and aluminum-alloy rivet and coldheading wire and rods.

- 1.2 Alloy and temper designations are in accordance with ANSI H35.1/H35.1M. The equivalent UNS alloy designations are those of Table 1 preceded by A9, for example, A91100 for aluminum 1100 in accordance with Practice E527.
- 1.3 For acceptance criteria for inclusion of new aluminum and aluminum alloys in this specification, see Annex A2.
- 1.4 This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

2.2 ASTM Standards:³

B221 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Bars, Rods, Wire, Profiles, and Tubes

B221M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Bars, Rods, Wire, Profiles, and Tubes (Metric)

B316/B316M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Rivet and Cold-Heading Wire and Rods

B557 Test Methods for Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products

B557M Test Methods for Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products (Metric)

B594 Practice for Ultrasonic Inspection of Aluminum-Alloy Wrought Products

B660 Practices for Packaging/Packing of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

B666/B666M Practice for Identification Marking of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

B881 Terminology Relating to Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products

B918/B918M Practice for Heat Treatment of Wrought Aluminum Alloys

B985 Practice for Sampling Aluminum Ingots, Billets, Castings and Finished or Semi-Finished Wrought Aluminum Products for Compositional Analysis

E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

E290 Test Methods for Bend Testing of Material for Ductil-

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

E607 Test Method for Atomic Emission Spectrometric Analysis Aluminum Alloys by the Point to Plane Technique Nitrogen Atmosphere (Withdrawn 2011)⁴

E716 Practices for Sampling and Sample Preparation of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys for Determination of

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B07 on Light Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B07.03 on Aluminum Alloy Wrought Products.

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications see related Specification SB-211 in Section II of that Code.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For Annual Book of ASTM Standards volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

⁴ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

TABLE 1 Chemical Composition Limits^{A,B,C,D}

													Ot	her	
Alloy	Si	Fe	Cu	Mn	Mg	Cr	Ni	Zn	Ti	Bi	Pb	Sn	Elem	ents ^E	Al, min
													Each	Total ^F	
1100 ^G	0.95 Si -	⊦ Fe	0.05-0.20	0.05				0.10					0.05	0.15	99.00 ^{<i>G</i>}
2011	0.40	0.7	5.0-6.0					0.30		0.20-0.6	0.20-0.6		0.05	0.15	rem
2111	0.40	0.7	5.0-6.0					0.30		0.20-0.8		0.10-0.50	0.05	0.15	rem
2014	0.50 - 1.2	0.7	3.9-5.0	0.40 - 1.2	0.20-0.8	0.10		0.25	0.15				0.05	0.15	rem
2017	0.20-0.8	0.7	3.5-4.5	0.40 - 1.0	0.40-0.8	0.10		0.25	0.15				0.05	0.15	rem
2024	0.50	0.50	3.8-4.9	0.30-0.9	1.2-1.8	0.10		0.25	0.15				0.05	0.15	rem
2219	0.20	0.30	5.8-6.8	0.20-0.40	0.02			0.10	0.02-0.10				0.05^{H}	0.15 ^H	rem
3003	0.6	0.7	0.05-0.20	1.0-1.5				0.10					0.05	0.15	rem
4032	11.0-13.5	1.0	0.50 - 1.3		0.8 - 1.3	0.10	0.5 - 1.3	0.25					0.05	0.15	rem
5052	0.25	0.40	0.10	0.10	2.2 - 2.8	0.15-0.35		0.10					0.05	0.15	rem
5056	0.30	0.40	0.10	0.05-0.20	4.5 - 5.6	0.05-0.20		0.10					0.05	0.15	rem
5154	0.25	0.40	0.10	0.10	3.1-3.9	0.15-0.35		0.20	0.20				0.05	0.15	rem
6013	0.6-1.0	0.50	0.6-1.1	0.20-0.8	0.8 - 1.2	0.10		0.25	0.10				0.05	0.15	rem
6020	0.40 - 0.9	0.50	0.30-0.9	0.35	0.6 - 1.2	0.15		0.20	0.15		0.05	0.9-1.5	0.05	0.15	rem
6026	0.6-1.4	0.7	0.20-0.50	0.20 - 1.0	0.6 - 1.2	0.30		0.30	0.20	0.50 - 1.5	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.15	rem
6061	0.40 - 0.8	0.7	0.15-0.40	0.15	0.8 - 1.2	0.04-0.35		0.25	0.15				0.05	0.15	rem
6110	0.7-1.5	0.8	0.20-0.7	0.20-0.7	0.50-1.1	0.04-0.25		0.30	0.15				0.05	0.15	rem
6262	0.40-0.8	0.7	0.15-0.40	0.15	0.8-1.2	0.04-0.14		0.25	0.15	0.40 - 0.7	0.40-0.7		0.05	0.15	rem
7075	0.40	0.50	1.2-2.0	0.30	2.1-2.9	0.18-0.28		5.1-6.1	0.20				0.05	0.15	rem

^A In case of any discrepancy in the values listed in this table when compared with those listed in the "Teal Sheets" (International Alloy Designations and Chemical Composition Limits for Wrought Aluminum and Wrought Aluminum Alloys), the composition limits registered with The Aluminum Association and published in the "Teal Sheets" shall be considered the controlling composition. The "Teal Sheets" are available at http://www.aluminum.org/tealsheets.

Chemical Composition by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry

E1004 Test Method for Determining Electrical Conductivity
Using the Electromagnetic (Eddy Current) Method

E1251 Test Method for Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry

E3061 Test Method for Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrometry (Performance Based Method)

G47 Test Method for Determining Susceptibility to Stress-Corrosion Cracking of 2XXX and 7XXX Aluminum Alloy Products

2.3 ANSI Standards:

H35.1/H35.1M Alloy and Temper Designation Systems for Aluminum⁵

H35.2 [H35.2M] Dimensional Tolerances for Aluminum Mill Products⁵

2.4 Federal Standard:

Fed. Std. No. 123 Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)⁶

2.5 Military Standard:

MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage⁶

2.6 Aerospace Material Specification:

AMS 2772 Heat Treatment of Aluminum Alloy Raw Materials⁷

2.7 The Aluminum Association:

International Alloy Designations and Chemical Composition Limits for Wrought Aluminum and Wrought Aluminum Alloys ("Teal Sheets")⁸

2.8 Other Standards:

CEN EN 14242 Aluminium and Aluminium Alloys-Chemical Analysis-Inductively Coupled Plasma Optical Emission Spectral Analysis⁹

3. Terminology

- 3.1 Definitions:
- 3.1.1 Refer to Terminology B881 for definitions of product terms in this specification.
- 3.1.2 *flattened and slit wire*—Flattened wire which has been slit to obtain square edges.
 - 3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

^B Limits are in mass percent maximum unless otherwise shown.

 $^{^{\}it C}$ Analysis shall be made for the elements for which limits are shown in this table.

^D For purposes of determining conformance to these limits, an observed value or a calculated value obtained from analysis shall be rounded to the nearest unit in the last right-hand place of figures used in expressing the specified limit, in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29.

EOthers includes listed elements for which no specific limit is shown as well as unlisted metallic elements. The producer may analyze samples for trace elements not specified in the specification. However, such analysis is not required and may not cover all metallic Others elements. Should any analysis by the producer or the purchaser establish that an Others element exceeds the limit of Each or that the aggregate of several Others elements exceeds the limit of Total, the material shall be considered non-conforming.

FOther Elements—Total: Total shall be the sum of unspecified metallic elements 0.010 % or more each, rounded to the second decimal before determining the sum.

^G The aluminum content is the difference between 100.00 % and the sum of all other metallic elements and silicon present in amounts of 0.010 % or more each, rounded to the second decimal before determining the sum.

H Vanadium 0.05-0.15 % zirconium 0.10-0.25 %. The total for other elements does not include vanadium and zirconium

⁵ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036, http://www.ansi.org.

⁶ Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4 Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Attn: NPODS.

 $^{^7\,\}mathrm{Available}$ from Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

⁸ Available from The Aluminum Association, Inc. 1400 Crystal Drive, Suite 430, Arlington, VA 22202, www.aluminum.org.

⁹ Available from European Committee for Standardization, Central Secretariat (CEN), rue de Stassart 36, B1050 Brussels, Belgium. http://www.cen.eu/esearch



TABLE 2 Mechanical Property Limits^A (US Customary)

Specified Diameter or	Telisile	Strength, ksi	Yield Strength ^B (0.2 %	Elongation ^B in 2 in. or
Thickness, in.	min	max	offset), min, ksi	4× Diameter, min %
	Alum	num 1100		
0.124 and under	11.0	15.5		
				25
	D		D.0	
	Alle			
0.125-1.500	45.0		38.0	10
1.501-2.000	43.0		34.0	12
2.001-3.500	42.0		30.0	12
				16
				10
0.125–3.250			40.0	10
0.500.2.500			20.0	10
0.500-3.500			38.0	10
0.124 and under				
				12
0.124 and under	55.0			
0.125-8.000 ^H	55.0		32.0	16
0.124 and under	65.0			
0.125-8.000 ^H	65.0		55.0	8
	Allo			

				16
0.125-8.000			32.0	12
0.124 and under				
				16
0.124 and under				
0.125-0.375	69.0		52.0	10
0.124 and under	62.0			
0.125-0.499	62.0		45.0 ⁷	10
				10
				10
				10
				10 10
				10
				9
	62.0			5
0.124 and under	60.0			
0.125-6.500 ^H	60.0		46.0	5
0.500-6.500 ^H	66.0		58.0	5
		oy 2219	40.0	
				4
2.001-4.000			39.0	4
all		•	E 0	25
	27.0			
all	14.0		5.0	
all	D		D	
0.375-0.750	51.0		46.0	4
				25
0.125-0.374 0.374 and under				
0.374 and under 0.124 and under	34.0 37.0	• • • •	26.0	• • •
	0.10			
			29.0	
0.125–0.374 0.374 and under	37.0 39.0		29.0	
	0.124 and under 0.125 and over 0.374 and under all all 0.125–1.500 1.501–2.000 2.001–3.500 0.125–8.000 0.125–8.000 0.125–8.000 0.124 and under 0.125–0.375 0.124 and under 0.125–0.375 0.124 and under 0.125–0.499 0.500–4.500 ^H 4.501–6.500 ^H 4.501–6.500 ^H 4.501–6.500 ^H 0.124 and under 0.125–6.500 ^H 0.124 and under 0.125–6.500 ^H 0.500–6.500 ^H 0.500–6.500 ^H 0.500–6.500 ^H 0.124 and under 0.125–6.500 ^H 0.500–2.000 2.001–4.000 all 0.374 and under	Alumi	Aluminum 1100 15.5 1.5	Aluminum 1100 0.124 and under



TABLE 2 Continued

		IABLE 2			
Tompor	Specified Diameter or	Tensile S	trength, ksi	Yield Strength ^B (0.2 %	Elongation ^B in 2 in. or
Temper	Thickness, in.	min max		offset), min, ksi	4× Ďiameter, min %
		Allo	y 5056		
0	0.124 and under		46.0		
O	0.125 and over		46.0		20
H111	0.374 and under	44.0			
H12	0.374 and under	46.0			
H32	0.374 and under	44.0			
H14	0.374 and under	52.0			
H34	0.374 and under	50.0			
H18	0.374 and under	58.0			
H38	0.374 and under	55.0			
H192	0.374 and under	60.0			
H392	0.374 and under	58.0		• • •	
11002	0.07 4 drid drider		y 5154		
0	all	30.0	41.0	11.0	25
H32	0.374 and under	36.0			
H34	0.374 and under	39.0			
H36	0.374 and under	42.0			
H38	0.374 and under	45.0		• • •	
H112	all	30.0		11.0	
11112	all		y 6013	11.0	
T651 ^E	0.500-4.000	56.0		52.0	7
T8	0.750-1.500	58.0		56.0	8
10	1.501–5.500	57.0		55.0	7
	1.001 0.000		y 6020	30.0	,
T8	0.187–0.375	43.0		40.0	12
10	0.376-1.999	42.0		39.0	12
	2.000–3.250	39.0		36.0	12
	2.000 0.200		y 6026	00.0	12
T6	0.200-3.000	54.0		44.0	6
T8	0.200-3.000	50.0		46.0	3
T9	0.200-3.000	52.0		48.0	3
10	0.200 0.000		6061 ^F	40.0	
0	0.124 and under		22.0		
O	0.125-8.000		22.0		18
T4 & T451 ^E	0.124 and under	30.0			
14 0 1401	0.125–8.000 ¹	30.0		16.0	18
T42 ^G	0.125-8.000'	30.0		14.0	18
T6, T62 ^G , & T651 ^E	0.124 and under	42.0			
10, 102 , 0 1001	0.125–8.000'	42.0		35.0	10
T89 & T94	0.374 and under	54.0		47.0	
100 0 101	o.or i and andor		y 6110	17.0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
T9	0.374 and under	65.0		63.0	2
10	o.or i and andor		y 6262	00.0	<u> </u>
T6 & T651 ^E	0.125-8.000 ^H	42.0		35.0	10
T8	0.750–2.000	45.0		43.0	12
T9	0.125–2.000	52.0		48.0	5
. •	2.001–3.000	50.0		46.0	5
	2.00. 0.000		7075 ^F	.0.0	
0	0.124 and under		40.0		
· ·	0.125–8.000		40.0	• • •	10
T6, T62 ^G	0.124 and under	77.0		66.0	
-,	0.125-4.000 ^L	77.0		66.0	7
T651 ^E	0.124 and under	77.0		66.0	
•	0.125-4.000 ^L	77.0		66.0	7
	4.001–6.000	75.0		64.0	7
	6.001–7.000	73.0		62.0	7
T73 & T7351 ^E	0.124 and under	68.0		02.0	
	0.125-4.000	68.0		56.0	10
	4.001–5.000	66.0		55.0	8
	5.001–6.000	64.0		52.0	8
	0.001 0.000	J-1.U		J2.U	U
Temper		Specified Diame	er or Thickness, in	Rend Diame	eter Factor, N
тотпрог			y 2017	Dend Diame	7.01 1 d0101, 14
T4, T42, & T451			and under	3	M
· ·, · · · · , · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-8.000 [/]		M
			–6.000 y 2024		•
0			ind under		1
T351, T4, T42			and under		3
1001, 17, 142			5–6.500		6
			y 3003		<u> </u>
0					0
H12			all		<u>0</u> 2
H12 H14			and under		
			and under and under		2 8
H16					

- A To determine conformance to this specification, each value for tensile strength and for yield strength shall be rounded to the nearest 0.1 ksi [1 MPa] and each value for elongation to the nearest 0.5 %, both in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29. The basis for establishment of tensile property limits is shown in Annex A1.

 B The measurement of yield strength and elongation is not required for wire less than 0.125 in. [3.20 mm] in thickness or diameter.
- ^C Elongations in 50 mm applies to rectangular bar up through 12.5 mm thickness from which a standard rectangular tension test specimen is machined. The 5x diameter $(5.65\sqrt{A})$ requirements, where D and A are diameter and cross-sectional area of the specimen, respectively, apply to round specimens tested in fullsection or to standard or proportional, round-machined, tension test specimens.
- ^D There are no tensile requirements for material in the F temper but it usually can be expected that material 1½ in. [40 mm] or less in thickness or diameter (except sections over 4 in. [100 mm] in width) will have a strength about equivalent to the H14 or H34 temper. As size increases the strength decreases to nearly that of the O temper. ^E For stress-relieved tempers, characteristics and properties other than those specified may differ somewhat from the corresponding characteristics and properties of material in the basic tempers.
- F Also available in the F temper for which no properties are specified or test results provided. Producers shall perform tension tests to confirm response to heat treatment as required by Section 10.
- ^G Material in the T42 or T62 tempers is not available from the materials producers. These properties can usually be obtained by the user when material is properly solution heat treated or solution and precipitation heat treated from the O or F temper. These properties also apply to samples of material in the O or F temper that are solution heat treated or solution and precipitation heat treated by the producer to determine that the material will respond to proper heat treatment. Properties attained by the user, however, may be lower than those listed if the material has been formed or otherwise cold or hot worked, particularly in the O temper, prior to solution heat treatment. H Properties listed for this full size increment are applicable to rod. Properties listed are also applicable to square, rectangular, hexagonal, or octagonal bar having a maximum thickness of 4 in. [100 mm] and a maximum cross-sectional area of 36 in.² [23 000 mm²].
- ¹ For bar, maximum cross-sectional area is 50 in.² [32 000 mm²].
- Minimum yield strength for 2024-T4 wire and rod 0.125 in. [3.20 mm] and larger in thickness or diameter, produced in coil form for both straight length and coiled products, is 40 0 ksi [275 MPa]
- ^K Properties listed for this size increment are applicable to rod only.
- ^L For rounds, maximum diameter is 4 in. [100 mm]; for square, hexagonal, or octagonal bar, maximum thickness is 3½ in. [90 mm]; for rectangular bar, maximum thickness is 3 in. [80 mm] with corresponding maximum width of 6 in. [150 mm]; for rectangular bar less than 3 in. [80 mm] in thickness, maximum width is 10 in. [250 mm].
- M Bend diameter factor values stated for this full size increment apply to T4 product only. Values listed also apply to T451 product in the 0.500–8.000 in. [12.20–200 mm] size range.
- 3.2.1 capable of-The term capable of as used in this specification means that the test need not be performed by the producer of the material. However, should subsequent testing by the purchaser establish that the material does not meet these requirements, the material shall be subject to rejection.

4. Ordering Information

- 4.1 Orders for material to this specification shall include the following information:
- 4.1.1 This specification designation (which includes the number, the year, and the revision letter, if applicable),
 - 4.1.2 Quantity in pieces or pounds [kilograms],
 - 4.1.3 Alloy (Section 7),
 - 4.1.4 Temper (Section 9),
- 4.1.5 *Product Form*, rolled or cold finished bar, rolled or cold finished rod, or wire,
- 4.1.6 Geometry and Dimensions, Diameter for rounds; distance across flats for square-cornered squares, hexagons, or octagons; width and depth for square-cornered rectangles (orders for squares, hexagons, octagons, or rectangles with rounded corners usually require a drawing),
 - 4.1.7 Length, and
- 4.1.8 Tensile property limits and dimensional tolerances for sized not covered in Table 2 [Table 3] and in ANSI H35.2 [H35.2M], respectively.
- 4.2 Additionally, orders for material to this specification shall include the following information when required by the purchaser:
- 4.2.1 Whether heat treatment in accordance with Practice B918/B918M is required (8.2),
- 4.2.2 Whether 7075-O material is required to develop requirements for T73 temper (see 10.1.2),
- 4.2.3 Whether bend testing is required for 2017, 2024, or 3003 (Section 12),
- 4.2.4 When specified finish of bar and rod is not required (Section 15),

- 4.2.5 Whether marking for identification is required (Section 16).
- 4.2.6 Whether ultrasonic inspection is required (Section 17, Table 5Table 5),
- 4.2.7 Whether inspection or witness of inspection and tests by the purchaser's representative is required prior to material shipment (Section 19),
 - 4.2.8 Whether certification is required (Section 21), and
- 4.2.9 Whether Practices B660 apply, and if so, the levels of preservation, packaging, and packing required (Section 22).

5. Manufacture

5.1 The products covered by this specification shall be produced either by hot extruding and cold finishing or by hot rolling with or without cold finishing, at the option of the producer.

6. Quality Assurance

- 6.1 Responsibility for Inspection and Tests—Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the producer is responsible for the performance of all inspection and test requirements specified herein. The producer may use their own or any other suitable facilities for the performance of the inspection and test requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the purchaser in the order or at the time of contract signing. The purchaser shall have the right to perform any of the inspections and tests set forth in this specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to ensure that material conforms to prescribed requirements.
- 6.2 Lot Definition—An inspection lot shall be defined as follows:
- 6.2.1 For heat-treated tempers, an inspection lot shall consist of an identifiable quantity of material of the same mill form, alloy, temper, and nominal dimensions traceable to a heat-treat lot or lots, and subjected to inspection at one time.



TABLE 3 Mechanical Property Limits (Metric SI)^A (See Table 2 for footnotes.)

		eter or Thickness, mm	Tensile Strength, MPa		Yield Strength ^B (0.2 % offset), MPa		Elongation, B, C min, %	
Temper	over	through	min	max	min	max	in 50 mm	in 5× Diameter $(5.65\sqrt{A})$
				Aluminum 1100				
0	2.00	3.20	75 75	105				
H12	3.20	10.00	75 95	105	20		25	
H14		10.00	110					
H16		10.00	130					
H18		10.00	150					
H112	all		75 D		20 D			
F	all		<i>D</i>		<i>D</i>			
T3	3.20	40.00	310	Alloy 2011	260		10	9
10	40.00	50.00	295		235			10
	50.00	90.00	290		205			12
T4 and T451 ^E	3.20	200.00	275		125		16	14
T6 and T651	10.00	160.00	370		275		10	9
T8	3.20	80.00	370		275		10	9
	10 =0			Alloy 2111				
T8	12.70	88.90	360	Allew 201 <i>4F</i>	260			9
0		3.20		Alloy 2014 ^F 240				
O	3.20	200.00		240			12	10
T4, T42 ^G , & T451 ^E		3.20	380					
	3.20	200.00 ^H	380		220		16	14
T6, T62 ^G , & T651 ^E		3.20	450					
	3.20	200.00 ^H	450		380		8	7
				Alloy 2017 ^F				
0		3.20		240				
T4, T42 ^G , & T451 ^E	3.20	200.00 3.20	380	240			16	14
14, 142 , & 1451	3.20	200.00 ^{H,I}	380		220		12	10
	0.20	200.00	000	Alloy 2024 ^F	220	• • •	1,2	10
0		3.20		240				
	3.20	200.00		240			16	14
T36		3.20	475					
=	3.20	10.00	475		360		10	
T4 ^J		3.20	425					
	3.20	12.50 120.00 ^H	425		310 ^J		10	
	12.50 120.00	160.00 ^K	425 425		290 ^J 275			9 9
	160.00	200.00 ^K	425		260			9
T42 ^G		3.20	400					
	3.20	25.00	425		275		10	9
	25.00	160.00 ^H	425		275			9
T351 ^E	12.50	160.00 ^H	425		310			9
	160.00	200.00	425		310			8
T6		3.20	425				- 1	
T62 ^G	3.20	160.00 ^H	425		345		5	4
102"	3.20	3.20 160.00 ^H	415 415		315		5	4
T851 ^E	12.50	160.00 ^H	455		400			4
	12.00	100.00		Alloy 2219				
T851 ^E	12.50	50.00	400		275			3
	50.00	100.00	395		270			3
				Alloy 3003				
0		3.20	95	130				
1110	3.20	10.00	95	130	35		25	22
H12 H14		10.00	115 140		• • •			
H16		10.00	165					
H18		10.00	185					
H112	all		95		35			
F	all		D		D			
				Alloy 4032				
T86	10.00	20.00	350		315		4	3
0		0.00	170	Alloy 5052				
0	3.20	3.20	170 170	220	65		25	22
H32	3.20	3.20	170 215	220	65		25	
1104	3.20	10.00	215		160			
H34	3.20	3.20	235					
	3.20	10.00	235		180			
				•			•	•



TABLE 3 Continued

T		eter or Thickness, nm	Tensile St	Tensile Strength, MPa		^B (0.2 % offset), IPa	Elongation, B, C min, %	
Temper	over	through	min	max	min	max	in 50 mm	in 5× Diameter $(5.65\sqrt{A})$
Hae		2.00		y 5052 (Continue				
H36	3.20	3.20 10.00	255 255		200			
F	all	10.00	D		D			
				Alloy 5056				
0		3.20		320				
H111	3.20	10.00	300	320			20	18
H12		10.00	315					
H32		10.00	300					
H14		10.00	360					
H34		10.00	345					
H18 H38		10.00	400					
H192		10.00 10.00	380 415					***
H392		10.00	400					
		10100		Alloy 5154				
0		3.20	205	285				
	3.20		205	285	75		25	22
H32 H34		10.00	250					
H36		10.00	270 290					
H38		10.00	310					
H112	all		205		75			
				Alloy 6013				
T651 ^E	12.50	100.00	385		360			6
T8	20.00	40.00	400		385			7
	40.00	140.00	395	Alloy 6020	380			6
T8	5.00	10.00	295		275		12	
10	10.00	50.00	290		270		12	10
	50.00	80.00	270		250			10
				Alloy 6026				
<u>T6</u>	5.00	80.00	370		300		6	8
T8	5.00	80.00	345		315		3	4
<u>T9</u>	5.00	80.00	360	Alloy 6061 ^F	330		3	4
0		3.20		155				
	3.20	200.00		155			18	16
T4 & T451 ^E		3.20	205					
	3.20	200.00	205		110		18	16
T42 ^G	3.20	200.00′	205		95		18	16
T6, T62 ^G , & T651 ^E	3.20	3.20 200.00 ⁷	290 290		240		10	9
T89 and T94	3.20	10.00	370		325			
100 4.14 101		10100	0.0	Alloy 6110	020			
T9		10.00	450		435		2	
To 1.To-: 5	0.00	000.004	-	Alloy 6262				
T6 and T651 ^E	3.20	200.00 ^H	290		240		10	9
T8 T9	20.00 3.20	50.00 50.00	310 360		295 330		12 5	10 4
19	50.00	80.00	345		315			4
	30.00	00.00	0.0	Alloy 7075 ^F	0.0			
0		3.20		275				
To Too?	3.20	200.00		275			10	9
T6, T62 ^G	2.00	3.20	530		455 455			
T651 ^E	3.20	100.00 ^L 3.20	530 530		455 455		7	6
1001	3.20	100.00 ^L	530		455		7	
	100.00	160.00	515		440		7	
	160.00	200.00	505		425		7	
T73 and T7351 ^E		3.20	470					
	3.20	100.00	470		425		10	9
	100.00	120.00	455		380		8	9
	120.00	160.00	440		360			7



Tompor	Specified Diamete	r or Thickness, mm	—— Bend Diameter Factor, N
Temper	over	through	Bend Diameter Factor, N
	Alloy	2017	
Γ4, T42, and T451		3.20	3 ^M
	3.20	200.00 ¹	6 ^M
	Alloy	2024	
0		3.20	1
T351, T4, and T42		3.20	3
	3.20	160.00	6
	Alloy	3003	
)	all		0
H12		10.00	2
H14		10.00	2
H16		10.00	8

TABLE 4 Lot Acceptance Criteria for Resistance to Stress Corrosion

	Lot Accep	tance Criteria	
Alloy and Temper	Electrical Conductivity, ^A % IACS	Level of Mechanical Properties	s Lot Acceptance Status
7075-T73 and T7351	40.0 or greater	per specified requirements	acceptable
	38.0 through 39.9	per specified requirements and yie strength does not exceed minimur more than 11.9 ksi [82 MPa]	•
	38.0 through 39.9	per specified requirements but yie strength exceeds minimum by 12. [82 MPa] or more	
	less than 38.0	any level	unacceptable ^B
Product ^{A,B}	Thickness, in.	[Thickness, mm]	Location
Rolled or cold finished from rolled stock	all	surfac	ce of tension-test sample
Cold finished from extruded stock	up through 0.100 [up through 2.50 mm]	surfac	ce of tension-test sample
	over 0.100 through 0.500 [over 2.50 through 12.50		urface after removing approximately 10 % of ickness by machining
	over 0.500 through 1.500 [over 12.50 through 40.0		urface at approximate center of thickness on a parallel to the longitudinal centerline of the ial
	over 1.500 [over 40.00 mm]	closes	urface of tension-test sample surface that is st to the center of the material and on a plane el to the extrusion surface

A The electrical conductivity shall be determined in accordance with Practice E1004 in the following locations:

TABLE 5 Ultrasonic Discontinuity Limits for Rolled or Cold-Finished Bar^A

		Size						
Alloys	Thickness, in.	Maximum Weight per Piece, lb	Maximum Width to Thickness	Discontinuity Class ^B				
	[Thickness, mm]	[kg]	Ratio	Discontinuity Class				
2014, 2219, 2024, 7075	0.500-1.499	600		В				
	[12.50–35.00 mm]	[300 kg]						
	1.500-3.000	600		Α				
	[35.00-80.00 mm]	[300 kg]						
	3.001-6.000	1000		В				
	[80.00-155.00 mm]	[500 kg]						

A Discontinuities in excess of those listed in this table shall be allowed if it is established that they will be removed by machining or that they are in noncritical areas.

^B When material is found to be unacceptable, it shall be reprocessed (additional precipitation heat treatment or re-solution heat treatment, stress relieving and precipitation heat treatment, when applicable).

^B The discontinuity class limits are defined in Section 11 of Practice B594.

6.2.2 For nonheat-treated tempers, an inspection lot shall consist of an identifiable quantity of material of the same mill form, alloy, temper, and nominal dimensions subjected to inspection at one time.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 Limits—The bars, rods, and wire shall conform to the chemical composition limits specified in Table 1. Conformance shall be determined by the producer by taking samples in accordance with E716 when the ingots are poured and analyzing those samples in accordance with E607, E1251, E3061, or CEN EN 14242. At least one sample shall be taken for each group of ingots poured simultaneously from the same source of molten metal. If the producer has determined the chemical composition of the material during pouring of the ingots, they shall not be required to sample and analyze the product.

Note 4—It is standard practice in the United States aluminum industry to determine conformance to the chemical composition limits prior to further processing of ingots into wrought products. Due to the continuous nature of the process, it is not practical to keep a specific ingot analysis identified with a specific quantity of finished material.

- 7.2 If it becomes necessary to analyze bars, rod or wire for conformance to chemical composition limits, the method used to sample for the determination of chemical composition shall be by agreement between the producer and the purchaser. Analysis shall be performed in accordance with Practices E716, Test Methods E607, E1251, or E3061, or CEN EN 14242 (ICP method). The number of samples taken for determination of chemical composition shall be as follows:
- 7.2.1 *Methods of Sampling*—Samples for chemical analysis shall be taken in accordance with Practice B985.
- 7.2.2 *Methods of Analysis*—Analysis shall be performed in accordance with Test Methods E607, E1251, E3061, or CEN EN 14242 (ICP Method).
- 7.3 Other methods of analysis or in the case of dispute may be by agreement between the producer and the purchaser.

Note 5—It is difficult to obtain a reliable analysis of each of the components of clad materials using material in its finished state. A reasonably accurate determination of the core composition can be made if the cladding is substantially removed prior to analysis. The cladding composition is more difficult to determine because of the relatively thin layer and because of diffusion of core elements to the cladding. The correctness of cladding alloy used can usually be verified by a combination of metallographic examination and spectrochemical analysis of the surface at several widely separated points.

8. Heat Treatment

- 8.1 Unless otherwise specified in 8.2, producer or supplier heat treatment for the applicable tempers in Table 2 [Table 3] shall be in accordance with AMS 2772.
- 8.2 When specified, heat treatment of applicable tempers in Table 2 [Table 3] shall be in accordance with Practice B918/B918M.

9. Tensile Properties of Material As Supplied

- 9.1 *Limits*—The bar, rod, and wire shall conform to the tensile requirements in Table 2 [Table 3].
 - 9.2 Number of Specimens:

- 9.2.1 For material having a nominal weight of less than 1 lb/linear ft [up through 1.7 kg/linear meter], one tension test specimen shall be taken for each 1000 lb [500 kg] or fraction thereof in the lot. Only one specimen shall be taken from any one piece when more than one piece is available.
- 9.2.2 For material having a nominal weight of 1 lb or more/linear ft [over 1.7 kg/linear meter], one tension test specimen shall be taken for each 1000 ft [300 m] or fraction thereof in the lot. Only one specimen shall be taken from any one piece when more than one piece is available.
- 9.3 *Test Specimens*—Geometry of test specimens and the location in the product from which they are taken shall be as specified in Test Methods B557 [B557M].
- 9.4 *Test Methods*—The tension tests shall be made in accordance with Test Method B557 [B557M].

10. Producer Confirmation of Heat-Treat Response

- 10.1 In addition to the requirements of 9.1, material in Alloys 2014, 2017, 2024, and 6061 produced in the O or F temper (within the size limits specified in Table 2 [Table 3]) shall, after proper solution heat treatment and natural aging for not less than four days at room temperature, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for T42 temper material. The heat-treated samples may be tested prior to four days natural aging, but if they fail to conform to the T42 temper properties, the tests may be repeated after completion of four days natural aging without prejudice.
- 10.1.1 Alloy 7075 material produced in the O or F temper (within the size limits specified in Table 2 [Table 3]) shall, after proper solution heat treatment and precipitation heat treatment, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for T62 temper material.
- 10.1.2 When specified, 7075-O material (within the size limits specified in Table 2 [Table 3]) shall, after proper solution and precipitation heat treatment, conform to the properties specified for T73 temper in Table 2 [Table 3] and Section 13.
- 10.2 *Number of Specimens*—The number of specimens from each lot of O temper material and F temper material to verify conformance with 10.1 shall be as specified in 9.2.

11. Heat Treatment and Reheat Treatment Capability

- 11.1 As-received material in the O or F temper and in Alloys 2014, 2017, 2024, and 6061 (within the size limitation specified in Table 2 [Table 3] and without the imposition of cold work) shall, after proper solution heat treatment and natural aging for not less than four days at room temperature, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for T42 temper material.
- 11.2 As-received Alloy 7075 material in the O or F temper (within the size limitation specified in Table 2 [Table 3] and without the imposition of cold work) shall, after proper solution and precipitation heat treatment, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for T6 and T62 tempers.
- 11.3 Material in Alloys and Tempers 2014-T4, T451, T6, T651; 2017-T4, T451; 2024-T4, T6, T351, and T851, shall,

after proper resolution heat treatment and natural aging for not less than four days at room temperature, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for the T42 temper.

Note 6—Beginning with the 1975 revision, 6061-T4, T6, T451, and T651 were deleted from this paragraph because experience has shown the reheat-treated material tends to develop large recrystallized grains and may fail to develop the expected level of properties.

- 11.4 Alloy 7075 material in T6, T651, T73, and T7351 tempers shall, after proper resolution heat treatment and precipitation heat treatment, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for T6 and T62 tempers.
- 11.5 Material in T3, T4, T42, T351, and T451 tempers shall, after proper precipitation heat treatment, conform to the properties specified in Table 2 [Table 3] for the T8, T6, T62, T851 and T651 tempers, respectively.

12. Bend Properties

12.1 When bend testing is specified for the alloys, tempers, and dimensions as listed with Bend Diameter Factor, N, values in Table 2 [Table 3]; bend test specimens shall be prepared and tests shall be made in accordance with the applicable requirements of Test Method E290. Bend test samples shall be bent cold without cracking through an angle of 180° around a pin having a diameter equal to N times the product diameter or least thickness of the specimen.

13. Stress-Corrosion Resistance

- 13.1 Alloy 7075 in the T73-type tempers shall be capable of exhibiting no evidence of stress-corrosion cracking when subjected to the test specified in 13.2.
- 13.1.1 For lot-acceptance purposes, resistance to stress-corrosion cracking for each lot of material shall be established by testing the previously selected tension-test samples to the criteria shown in Table 4.
- 13.1.2 For surveillance purposes, each month the producer shall perform at least one test for stress-corrosion resistance in accordance with 13.2 in the T73 type temper, for each thickness range 0.750 in. [20.00 mm] and over listed in Table 2 [Table 3], produced that month. Each sample shall be taken from material considered acceptable in accordance with lot-acceptance criteria of Table 4. A minimum of three adjacent replicate specimens shall be taken from each sample and tested. The producer shall maintain records of all lots so tested and make them available for examination at the producer's facility.
- 13.2 The stress-corrosion cracking test shall be performed on material 0.750 in. [20.00 mm] and over in thickness as follows:
- 13.2.1 Specimens shall be stressed in tension in the short transverse direction with respect to grain flow and held at constant strain. The stress level shall be 75 % of the specified minimum yield strength.
- 13.2.2 The stress-corrosion test shall be made in accordance with Test Method G47.
- 13.2.3 There shall be no visual evidence of stress-corrosion cracking in any specimen, except that the retest provisions of 20.2 shall apply.

14. Dimensional Tolerances

- 14.1 Material ordered to this specification shall meet the applicable dimensional requirements of ANSI H35.2 [H35.2M].
- 14.2 Sampling for Inspection—Examination for dimensional conformance shall be made to ensure conformance to the tolerance specified.

15. Finish

15.1 Unless otherwise specified, rod up to and including 3 in. in diameter and bar up to and including 2 in. thick (with maximum width for rectangles of 4 in.) shall be supplied cold finished. Rod and bar in larger sizes may be furnished either as rolled or cold finished, at the producer's or supplier's discretion.

16. Identification Marking of Product

16.1 When specified in the contract or purchase order, all material shall be marked in accordance with Practice B666/B666M.

17. Internal Quality

17.1 When specified by the purchaser at the time of placing the order, each bar 0.500 in. or greater in thickness or smallest dimension in Alloys 2014, 2024, 2219, and 7075 shall be tested in accordance with Practice B594 to the discontinuity acceptance limits of Table 5.

18. General Quality

- 18.1 Unless otherwise specified, the material shall be supplied in the mill finish and shall be uniform as defined by the requirements of this specification and shall be commercially sound. Any requirement not so covered is subject to negotiation between the producer and the purchaser.
- 18.2 Each inspection lot of bar, rod, and wire shall be examined to determine conformance to this specification with respect to general quality and identification marking. On approval of the purchaser, however, the producer may use a system of statistical quality control for such examinations.

19. Source Inspection

- 19.1 If the purchaser desires that his representative inspect or witness the inspection and testing of the material prior to shipment, such agreement shall be made by the purchaser and producer as part of the purchase contract.
- 19.2 When such inspection or witness of inspection and testing is agreed upon, the producer shall afford the purchaser's representative all reasonable facilities to satisfy him that the material meets the requirements of this specification. Inspection and tests shall be conducted so there is no unnecessary interference with the producer's operations.

20. Rejection and Retest

20.1 If any material fails to conform to all of the applicable requirements of this specification, it shall be cause for rejection of the inspection lot.

- 20.2 When there is evidence that a failed specimen was not representative of the inspection lot and when no other sampling plan is provided or approved by the purchaser through the contract or purchase order, at least two additional specimens shall be selected to replace each test specimen that failed. All specimens so selected for re-test shall meet the requirements of the specification or the lot shall be subject to rejection.
- 20.3 Material in which defects are discovered subsequent to inspection may be rejected.
- 20.4 If material is rejected by the purchaser, the producer or supplier is responsible only for replacement of the material to the purchaser. As much as possible of the rejected material shall be returned to the producer or supplier.

21. Certification

21.1 The producer or supplier shall, on request, furnish to the purchaser a certificate of inspection stating that each lot has been sampled, tested, and inspected in accordance with this specification, and has been found to meet the requirements.

22. Packaging and Package Marking

22.1 The material shall be packaged to provide adequate protection during normal handling and transportation and each

- package shall contain only one size, alloy, and temper of material unless otherwise agreed. The type of packing and gross weight of containers shall, unless otherwise agreed upon, be at the producer's discretion, provided that they are such as to ensure acceptance by common or other carriers for safe transportation at the lowest rate to the delivery point.
- 22.2 Each shipping container shall be marked with the purchase order number, material size, specification number, alloy and temper, gross and net weight, and the producer's name and trademark.
- 22.3 When specified in the contract or purchase order, material shall be preserved, packaged, and packed in accordance with the requirements of Practice B660. The applicable levels shall be as specified in the contract or order. Marking for shipment of such material shall be in accordance with Fed. Std. No. 123 for civil agencies and MIL-STD-129 for military agencies.

23. Keywords

23.1 aluminum alloy; rolled or cold-finished bar; rolled or cold-finished rod; rolled or cold-finished wire

ANNEXES

(Mandatory Information)

A1. BASIS FOR INCLUSION OF PROPERTY LIMITS

A1.1 Mechanical property limits are established in accordance with section 6, Standards Section, of the most current edition of the Aluminum Standards and Data and the latest edition of the Aluminum Association publication "Tempers for Aluminum and Aluminum Alloy Products (Yellow and Tan Sheets)".

Limits are based on a statistical evaluation of the data indicating that at least 99 % of the population obtained from all standard material meets the limit with 95 % confidence. For the products described, mechanical property limits are based on the statistical analyses of at least 100 tests from at least five cast lots of standard production material with no more than ten observations from a given heat treat or inspection lot. Mechanical properties limits for press solution heat treated products have specific additional requirements which are provided in the "Tempers for Aluminum and Aluminum Alloy Products".

Limits denoted as "Tentative" by the Aluminum Association may be included. Requirements for tentative property registrations are defined in the latest edition of the Aluminum Association publication "Tempers for Aluminum and Aluminum Alloy Products". Tentative property limits are established at levels at which at least 99 % of the data conform at a confidence level of 95 %.

Tentative property limits, which are subject to revision, shall be based on a statistical analysis of at least 30 tests from at least three cast lots of standard production material with no more than ten observations from a given heat treat or inspection lot. Where tentative property limits are listed, they shall be shown in italics and footnoted as Tentative in the standard.

All tests are performed in accordance with the appropriate ASTM test methods.

A2. ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR INCLUSION OF NEW ALUMINUM AND ALUMINUM ALLOYS IN THIS SPECIFICATION

A2.1 Prior to acceptance for inclusion in this specification, the composition of wrought or cast aluminum or aluminum alloy shall be registered in accordance with ANSI H35.1/H35.1M. The Aluminum Association¹⁰ holds the Secretariat of ANSI H35 Committee and administers the criteria and procedures for registration.

A2.2 If it is documented that the Aluminum Association could not or would not register a given composition, an alternative procedure and the criteria for acceptance shall be as follows:

A2.2.1 The designation submitted for inclusion does not utilize the same designation system as described in ANSI H35.1/H35.1M. A designation not in conflict with other designation systems or a trade name is acceptable.

A2.2.2 The aluminum or aluminum alloy has been offered for sale in commercial quantities within the prior twelve months to at least three identifiable users.

A2.2.3 The complete chemical composition limits are submitted.

A2.2.4 The composition is, in the judgment of the responsible subcommittee, significantly different from that of any other aluminum or aluminum alloy already in the specification.

A2.2.5 For codification purposes, an alloying element is any element intentionally added for any purpose other than grain

refinement and for which minimum and maximum limits are specified. Unalloyed aluminum contains a minimum of $99.00\,\%$ aluminum.

A2.2.6 Standard limits for alloying elements and impurities are expressed to the following decimal places:

Less than 0.001 %	0.000X
0.001 to but less than 0.01 %	0.00X
0.01 to but less than 0.10 % Unalloyed aluminum made by a refining process Alloys and unalloyed aluminum not made by a refining process	0.0XX 0.0X
0.10 through 0.55 % (It is customary to express limits of 0.30 through 0.55 % as 0.X0 or 0.X5)	0.XX
Over 0.55 % (except that combined Si + Fe limits for 99.00 % minimum aluminum must be expressed as 0.XX or 1.XX)	0.X, X.X, etc.

A2.2.7 Standard limits for alloying elements and impurities are expressed in the following sequence: Silicon; Iron; Copper; Manganese; Magnesium; Chromium; Nickel; Zinc; Titanium (Note A2.1); Other Elements, Each; Other Elements, Total; Aluminum (Note A2.2).

Note A2.1—Additional specified elements having limits are inserted in alphabetical order of their chemical symbols between zinc and titanium, or are specified in footnotes.

Note A2.2—Aluminum is specified as *minimum* for unalloyed aluminum and as a *remainder* for aluminum alloys.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee B07 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue $(B211 - 12^{\epsilon 1})$ that may impact the use of this standard. (Approved Jan.1, 2019.)

- (1) Combined Specifications B211 and B211M to reduce the number of standards needed to be maintained.
- (2) Added Practice B985 and Test Method E3061 to list of referenced documents in Section 2. Removed Test Methods E34 (withdrawn 2017).
- (3) Added alloys 2111 and 6026 to Table 1.
- (4) Added Table 3 ("Mechanical Property Limits [Metric SI]").
- (5) Made footnotes in Tables 2 and 3 common to minimize potential confusion
- (6) Added products 2111-T8, 6026-T6, 6026-T8, and 6026-T9 to Tables 2 and 3.
- (7) Revised Section 7 ("Chemical Composition") to agree with preferred analysis process and to include the current specifications
- (8) Removed unnumbered table in Section 14 that referred to specific H35.2 [H35.2M] tolerance tables and revised this section to point the reader to H35.2 [H35.2M] in general. (Over time, ANSI table numbers can potentially change, which creates errors.)
- (9) Revised footnote "F" in Tables 2 and 3 to provide improved clarity regarding producer responsibility to perform response to heat treatment in Section 10.

¹⁰ Available from The Aluminum Association, Inc. 1400 Crystal Drive, Suite 430, Arlington, VA 22202, www.aluminum.org.



- (10) Replaced the word "resolution" with "re-solution" throughout for clarity (that is, to make clear that repeating the solution heat treatment process is being indicated).
- (11) Corrected formatting errors in Table 3.
- (12) Corrected Aluminum Association address.

- (13) Replaced "remainder" with "rem" to comply with current style/formatting guideline
- (14) Removed footnote "I" in Table 1 (contents were not applicable).

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